

AN ANNOTATED LIST OF THE LYCAENIDAE (LEPIDOPTERA:  
RHOPALOCERA) OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE

WILLIAM PHILLIPS COMSTOCK AND EDGAR IRVING HUNTINGTON

(CONTINUED)

*tabena* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Córdoba and Jalapa, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 68, vol. 3, pl. 56, figs. 14, 15 ♂ (London).

*tacita* Edwards, Henry, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mendocino County, California.

Location of Type: W. H. Edwards Collection. (Carnegie Museum.)

Original Description: 1881 (April), *Papilio*, vol. 1, p. 54 (New York).

Additional References: Holland, W. J., 1931, *The Butterfly Book*, Revised Edition, p. 233, pl. 64, fig. 19 ♂ (Garden City, N. Y.). (Figures the type.) McDunnough, J. H., 1938, *Check list*, pt. 1, p. 24, no. 390 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *tacita* in synonymy of *auretorum* Boisduval.)

*tadita* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 208, vol. 2, pl. 83, figs. 698, 699 ♂ (London).

*tagyra* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 73, vol. 2, pl. 28, figs. 20, 21 ♂ (London).

Subspecies: *floralia* Druce.

*tagyroides* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Maroni, French Guiana.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1930 (June), *Trans. Ent. Soc. London*, p. 134, pl. 9, fig. 7 (London).

*talama* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Petropolis, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5926.

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 409 (Washington, D. C.).

*talayra* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the*

British Museum, p. 1 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 130, vol. 2, pl. 52, figs. 286, 287 ♂ (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May) *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 36, vol. 3, pl. 52, figs. 16, 17 ♂ (London).

Subspecies: *castitas* Druce.

*talboti* Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paraguay.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, *Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier*, 232, pl. 8, fig. 18 (Paris).

*taminella* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Paraná, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5938.

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 414 (Washington, D. C.).

*tamos* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Sucio and Irazú, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 79, vol. 3, pl. 57, figs. 16, 17 ♂ (London).

*tanais* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chiriquí, Panamá.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 62, vol. 3, pl. 55, figs. 27, 28 ♂ (London).

*tarania* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Minas Geraes.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 3 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 132, vol. 2, pl. 54, fig. 311 ♀, figs. 312, 313 ♂ (London).

*tarena* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cayenne.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 176, vol. 2, pl. 69, figs. 515, 516 ♂ (London).

*tarpa* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jalapa, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 68, vol. 3, pl. 56, figs. 16, 17 (London).

*tarquinius* Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In Indiis."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, pt. 1, p. 319 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: 1800, Donovan, Edward, *Ins. India*, p. 48, pl. 44, fig. 1 (London).

Synonyms: *crataegi* Boisduval and Le Conte, *porsenna* Scudder, *suffusa* Dean.

Subspecies: *nova-scotiae* McDunnough.

*taunayi* Spitz, Robert, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Minas Geraes.

Location of Type: Museu Paulista, Sao Paulo.

Original Description: 1931, *Revista de Entomologia*, vol. 1, p. 50 (Sao Paulo, Brazil).

*teatea* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 4 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 133, vol. 2, pl. 53, fig. 299 ♀ (London).

*tegaea* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: ?

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 2 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 131, vol. 2, pl. 54, figs. 308, 309 ♂ (London). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 630 (London). (Gives localities British Guiana and Chapada Campo, Brazil.)

*tegula* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Tapajos).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 4 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 129, vol. 2, pl. 52, figs. 291, 292 ♂ (London). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 616 (London). (Describes the female.)

*tehama* Reakirt, Tryon, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type: Strecker Collection (3 ♂).

Original Description: 1866 (June), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., p. 246 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional References: Strecker, Herman, 1874 (May), Lepidoptera, Rhopaloceres and Heteroceres, p. 86, pl. 10, figs. 16 (Reading, Pa.). (Figures "one of Reakirt's original types of *tehama*."); 1900 (March), *op. cit.*, Supplement no. 3, p. 20. (Makes *tehama* a synonym of *podarce* Felder.)

*tejua* Reakirt, Tryon, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: "California."

Location of Type: Strecker Collection (1 ♂).

Original Description: 1866 (June), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., p. 245 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Strecker, Herman, 1900 (March), Lepidoptera, Rhopaloceres, Heteroceres, Supplement no. 3, p. 20 (Reading, Pa.). (Makes *tejua* a synonym of *Hesperia strabo* Fabricius from the East Indies.)

*telea* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 4 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 143, vol. 2, pl. 57, figs. 350, 351 ♂ (London). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 73 (New York). (Make *telea* a subspecies of *maesites* Herrich-Schäffer.)

*telemus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: "Berbice."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 1, p. 7, pl. 4, figs. D, E (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Fabricius, Johann Christian, 1777, Genera Insectorum, p. 268 (Chilonii). (Gives the habitat "America meridionali.")

Synonyms: *antinous* Felder and Felder.

*teleontes* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thelea*

Type Locality: Interior of Colombia.

Location of Type: Druce Collection (♂).

Original Description: 1890, Ent. Mo. Mag., Series 2, vol. 1, p. 152 (London).

*tella* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nova Friburgo, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5936. ♀.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 413 (Washington, D. C.).

Synonyms: *castrena* Jones.

*tema* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 82, vol. 2, pl. 35, fig. 75 ♂ (London).

*temathea* Hewitson W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 74, vol. 2, pl. 29, fig. 11 ♂ (London).

*temella* Strand, Embrik, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Colombia.

Location of Type: Niepelt Collection.

Original Description: 1916 (December), Lepidoptera Niepeltiana, pt. 2, p. 16, pl. 14, figs. 22, 23 (Berlin).

*temesa* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon and Cayenne.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 1 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 130, vol. 2, pl. 52, figs. 284, 285 ♂ (London).

*tephraeus* Geyer, Carl, *Bithys*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1837, Beiträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge, vol. 5, p. 39, figs. 959, 960 (Ausgburg).

Synonyms: *faventia* Hewitson.

*tera* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chiriquí, Panamá.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1878 (November), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 211, vol. 2, pl. 84, figs. 714, 715 ♂ (London).

*terentia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Upper Amazon (Caicara)).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 2 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 129, vol. 2, pl. 52, figs. 282, 283 ♀ (London). Godman, F. D. and O Salvin, 1887 (June), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopocera, vol 2, p. 48, vol. 3, pl. 54, figs. 1, 2 ♂ (London). (Chiriquí, Panamá.) Draudt, Max, 1920 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 771 (Stuttgart). (Makes *terentia* a synonym of *lycabas* Cramer.)

*teresina* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chiriquí, Panamá.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1878 (November), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 209, vol. 2, pl. 84, figs. 707, 708 ♀ (London).

*tetra* Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870 (January), *Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc.*, vol. 3, p. 19 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 24, no. 390 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *tetra* as a synonym of *auretorum* Boisduval.)

*teucria* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 3 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 129, vol. 2, pl. 52, fig. 290 ♀ (London).

*texana* Chermock, F. H., *Everes*

Type Locality: San Antonio, Texas, July, 1920.

Location of Type: Author's Collection. (Paratype in the American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1944 (November), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 76, p. 215 (Guelph, Ont.).

*thabena* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 1 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 130, vol. 2, pl. 52, figs. 288, 289 ♂ (London).

*thales* Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In Indiis."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologia Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 268 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: Donovan, Edward, 1800, *Ins. India*, p. 43, pl. 40, fig. 4 (London).

Synonyms: *thalesa* ♀ Hewitson, *thrasyllus* Geyer.

*thalesa* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 98,

vol. 2, pl. 45, fig. 200 ♀ London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 49 (London). (Make *thalesa* (♀) a synonym of *thales* Fabricius).

*thallus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1779, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 3, p. 117, pl. 259, figs. C, D (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, *A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, p. 389, no. 154 (London). (Makes *thallus* a synonym of *pelion* Cramer.)

*thama* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Martha.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 189, vol. 2, pl. 75, figs. 591, 592 ♂ (London).

*thamyras* Linnaeus, Carolus, *Papilio* P. R.

Type Locality: "In Indiis."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1764, *Mus. Ludovicae Ulricaе*, p. 317 (Holmiae).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, *A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, p. 401 (London). (Includes *thamyras* in *Thecla* with ?.)

Note: From the description it is doubtful that this name was intended for an American Lycaenid.

*thara* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 83, vol. 2, pl. 32, figs. 45, 46 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *ivelia* Gosse.

*thargelia* Burmeister, H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Northern Argentina.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1878, *Desc. Physique République Argentine*, vol. 5, *Lepidoptera*, pt. 1, p. 230, Atlas pl. 8, fig. 9 (Buenos Aires).

*theanus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 2, p. 65, pl. 139, fig. F. (Amsterdam).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 68, vol. 2, pl. 29, figs. 1, 3 ♂, 2 ♀ (London). Lathy, Percy I., 1930 (June), *Trans. Ent. Soc. London*, vol. 78, p. 133 (London).

(Says that Hewitson's figure 2 ♀ of pl. 29 is that of a male of *immaculata* Lathy.)

*theia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 60 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 172, vol. 2, pl. 68, figs. 493, 494 ♀ (as *aethesa*) (London). Bolivia.

Synonyms: *aethesa* Hewitson.

*thenca* Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883, Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges., vol. 32, p. 311, pl. 17, fig. 8 (Wien).

*theocritus* Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "Habitat in Indiis."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, Entomologica Systematica, vol. 3, p. 289 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: Donovan, Edward, 1800, Ins. India, p. 49, pl. 45, fig. 4 (London).

Synonyms: *nepia* Godman and Salvin.

*theonus* Lucas, P. H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Cuba.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1857, in Sagra, Historie physique, politique et naturelle de l'île de Cuba, vol. 7, p. 611, pl. 16, figs. 8 ♂, 8a, 8b ♀ (Paris).

Additional References: Clench, H. K., 1942, Jour. New York Ent. Soc., vol. 50, p. 243 (Lancaster, Pa.). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 92, pl. 1, figs. 26, 27 ♀ (New York). (Recognize *theonus* as a subspecies of *cassius* Cramer.)

Synonyms: *floridensis* Morrison.

*thespia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 65 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 165, vol. 2, pl. 65, figs. 455, 456 ♂ (London). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 615 (London). (Describes the female.)

*thestia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).



Original Description: 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 122, vol. 2, pl. 48, figs. 231, 232 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 590 (London). (Makes *thestia* female a synonym of *endera* Hewitson).

*thius* Geyer, Carl, *Hyreus*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1832, *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge*, vol. 4, p. 33, figs. 743, 744 ♂ (Augsburg).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 88 (New York). (Accept synonymy with *bazochii* Geyer (Lathy, P. I., 1926, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, Series 9, vol. 17, p. 47 (London)).

*thoana* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 172, pl. 67, fig. 490 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 768 (Stuttgart). (Places *thoana* as a synonym of *brescia* Hewitson.)

*thoe* Guérin-Méneville, M. F. E., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: North America.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1829–1831, *Iconographie Règne Animal de G. Cuvier*, vol. 2, pl. 81, figs. 4, 4-a, 4-b (Paris).

Additional References: Gray, George Robert, 1832, *in* Cuvier's *Animal Kingdom*, Griffith Edition, Class Insecta, vol. 2, p. 793, pl. 58 (opp. p. 592), figs. 4, 4-a (London). Boisduval, J. A. and J. L. Le Coute, 1833, *Histoire Générale et iconographie des Lépidoptères et des chenilles de l'Amérique Septentrionale*, p. 125, pl. 38, figs. 1–3 (Paris). McDunnough, J. H., 1918, *Ent. News*, vol. 29, p. 379 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Dates of issue of the plates of Guérin's *Iconographie de Règne Animal* (Lepid.)

Synonyms: *wormsbacheri* Gunder, *wyatti* Gunder.

*thomasi* Clench, Harry K., *Hemiargus catilina*

Type Locality: Russell's Creek, Cat Island, Bahamas.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 25,736.

Original Description: 1941, *Mem. Soc. Cubana Hist. Nat.*, vol. 15, p. 407 (Havana, Cuba).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 97 (New York). (Make *thomasi* a subspecies of *ammon* Lucas.)

*thompsoni* Carpenter, G. D. and Hale and C. B. Lewis, *Brephidium exilis*

Type Locality: Cayman Islands, B. W. I. (Grand Cayman, June 23, 1938).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1943, Ann. Carnegie Museum, vol. 29, p. 392 (Pittsburgh, Pa.).

Note: *thompsoni* is probably a synonym of *isophthalma* H.-S., because F. E. Watson had mis-determined *pseudofea* Morrison as *isophthalma* and Carpenter and Lewis based their separation on this misinformation.

*thordesa* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 89, vol. 2, p. 35, fig. 80 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *thordesca* Schaus, *zenaida* Dyar.

*thordesca* Schaus, William, *Thecla* (not Hewitson) Misspelling of *thordesa* Hewitson

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920, Ent. News, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

*thoria* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 121, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 240 ♂, 239, 241 ♀ (London).

*thrasyllus* Geyer, Carl, *Brangas*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1837, Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge, vol. 5, p. 40, figs. 965, 966 ♀ (Augsburg).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 388 (London). (Makes *thrasyllus* a synonym of *thales* Fabricius.)

*thulia* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 28 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 153 (London). (Makes *thulia* a synonym of *ziba* Hewitson.)

*thyesta* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 124, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 249, 248 ♂ (London).

*thyrea* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cayenne and the Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 99, vol. 2, pl. 36, figs. 83, 84 ♂ (London).

*tiasa* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 122, vol. 2, pl. 48, figs. 229, 230 ♀ (London).

*tigonia* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Peru.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5948 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 419 (Washington, D. C.).

*timaea* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 125, vol. 2, pl. 51, figs. 268, 269 ♀ (London).

Additional References: Druce, H. H., 1905, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 7, vol. 15, p. 195 (London). (Places *timaea* as a synonym of *spurina* Hewitson.) Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 777 (Stuttgart). (Places *timaea* as a synonym of *spurina* Hewitson.)

*timaeus* Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864-1867, Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde, vol. 2, p. 248, pl. 31, figs. 8, 9 (Wien).